## Powering up the Supply Chain: implications of an EV World

Pál Négyesi, dr CEAUTO October, 2019





#### Who are we?

- Central European Auto Industry Information on-time
- New Car Market Statistics from the region and worldwide
- Supplier Chain Analysis
- Market Research
- B2B Newsletters: CEAuto Headlines
  - CEAuto Headlines Middle
  - East and Africa



37/2019 25. 09. 2019

#### Algeria

#### Renault Plant Set to Slow Down Production

As the Oran plant of Renault is about to assemble the last of the SKD kits that the local government allocated for this year, the company is contemplating its options for the last three months of the year. While some media outlets claimed that the plant would be idled in October, Autoalgerie.com claims that production will only be slowed down. The company plans to launch CKD assembly towards the end of the year with the opening of a paint shop.

https://www.autoalgerie.com/wp/actualite/industrie automobile/vers un ralentissement de lactivile de renault algerie production/

#### Egypt

#### Toyota Tsusho Seeks to Expand Investments in Egypt's Energy, Automobile

Business Today Egypt conducted an email interview with President and Chief Executive Officer of Toyota Tsusho Mr Ichiro Kashitani. Among other things Kashitani mentioned that "the automobile market in Egypt is the second largest market in Africa, behind South Africa, and we believe it has the potential to become a 300,000- unit market in the near future. We would like to introduce vehicles to the market which meet customer needs while seeking additional sales opportunities...

https://www.egypttoday.com/Article/3/75014/Exclusive-Interview-Toyota-Tsusho-seeks-to-expandinvestments in Egypt

#### Morocco

#### Italian Proma Opens Factory in Kenitra in Record-Breaking Time

Proma, an Italian group specialising in the design and manufacture of sub-assemblies and metal components for the automotive industry, inaugurated a factory in Kenitra on September 17. Proma invested a total of MAD 320 million in the project. Construction of the factory began in the third quarter of 2018. Extension works are already scheduled and will start at the end of 2020, to meet an increased demand in production from the group in Morocco.

https://www.moroccoworldnews.com/2019/09/282828/proma-kenitra-factory-opens/

#### BASF Signs Agreement With Groupe PSA

BASF has just sealed an exclusive agreement with the PSA Group, intending to provide a set of electroplating coating technologies for all body paint coatings, as well as a specific solution for bumpers. http://dailymorocco.com/basf-become a supplier of psa morocco/



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### **Electric World**



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## O O g/km



#### 0,1 %

- German economy is contracting, some analysts predict imminent recession
- Uncertainty over Brexit
- Various trade wars initiated by the Trump administration
- Climate change
- Shrinking Chinese car market
- "Radical realingment of the industry is underway"



#### 95 g/km

- More stringent emission regulations in the European Union from 2020
- OEMs are forced to switch to electric vehicles and rearrange production plans
- Plant closures, job cuts
- Development of ICE powertrains come to a halt
- Bold production development plans from Volvo, Volkswagen, BMW et. al.



#### 95 g/km

- Sales of electric vehicles do not meet expectations in China
- Tesla is disrupting the industry
- Lack of suitable, reliable battery technology
- Lack of charging infrastructure hinders progress
- Customers still prefer ICEs
- Taxing both electric vehicles and electricity differ in every country



## Central European Region Market Overview



- Local OEMs: PSA, Kia, Volkswagen, Jaguar Land Rover
- Production in 2018: 1,080M vehicles
- World leader in number of cars produced per 1000 inhabitants: 198
  vehicles



- Kia Slovakia
- Plant location: Zilina, Slovakia
- Capacity: 350,000 vehicles
- Employees: 3800
- Production in 2018: 332,948 units
- Local Models: Ceed, Sportage



- PSA Slovakia
- Plant location: Trnava
- Capacity: 360,000 vehicles
- Employees: 4500
- Production in 2018: 352,007 units
- Local Models: Peugeot 208, e-208, Citroën C3



### Peugeot e-208



Produced in Trnava, Slovakia



- Volkswagen Slovakia
- Plant location: Bratislava (vehicles, components), Martin (components)
- Capacity: 360,000 vehicles
- Employees: 14,800 (3000 laid off in Summer, 2019)
- Production in 2018: 408,208 units
- Local Models: Volkswagen Touareg, up!, e-up!, Audi Q7, Audi Q8,

Porsche Cayenne, SEAT Mii, ŠKODA Citigo



- Jaguar Land Rover Slovakia
- Plant location: Nitra
- Opened in October, 2018
- Capacity: 150,000 vehicles (to be doubled)
- Employees: 1500 (to be increased to 2500)
- Production in 2018:
- Local Models: Discovery, Defender (from 4Q 2019)



#### Volkswagen New Small Family EV



Produced in Bratislava, Slovakia



#### Czech Republic

• Local OEMs: Škoda, TPCA, Hyundai

• Production in 2018: 1,437,000 units



#### Czech Republic

- Skoda
- Plant location: Mlada Boleslav, Kvasiny, Turkey (from 2022)
- Capacity: 600,000 (Mlada Boleslav), 300,000 (Kvasiny)
- Employees: Mlada Boleslav: cca 24,000. Kvasiny: cca 9000
- Production in 2018: 886,000 units
- Local Models: Fabia, Octavia, Superb, Scala, Karoq, Kodiaq, Seat Ateca,



## Škoda Vision IV



Planned SOP: 2Q 2020



#### Czech Republic

- TPCA
- Plant location: Kolin
- Capacity: 300,000
- Employees: 2500
- Production in 2018: 210,993 units
- Local Models: Toyota Aygo, Citroën C1, Peugeot 108
- To be taken over by Toyota in 2021



#### Czech Republic

Hyundai

• Plant location: Nosovice

• Capacity: 350,000

• Employees: 3300

• Production in 2018: 340,300 units

• Local Models: Hyundai Tucson, i30



### Hyundai Kona Electric



SOP: 2020 (Nosovice, Czech Republic)



- Local OEMs: Audi, Suzuki, Mercedes, BMW (from 2023)
- Production in 2018: cca 461,000 units



- Suzuki
- Plant location: Esztergom
- Capacity: 300,000
- Employees: 3100
- Production in 2018: 171,000
- Local Models: SX4 S-Cross, Vitara
- Set to be come "smart factory"



- Audi
- Plant location: Győr
- Capacity: 160,000
- Employees: 13,084
- Production in 2018: 100,000 units and 1,9M engines
- Local Models: Q3, Q3 Sportback, TT



- Daimler
- Plant location: Kecskemét
- Capacity: 160,000
- Employees: cca 4700
- Production in 2018: cca 190,000 units
- Local Models: Mercedes-Benz A-Class, CLA, CLA Shooting Brake



#### **BMW**



Launch: 2023



#### **Poland**

- Volkswagen
- Plant location: Poznań, Wrzesnia
- Capacity: 300,000 units
- Employees: 11,000 (four plants)
- Production in 2018: 266,819 units: Poznań: 190,905, Wrzesnia: 75,904
- Local Models: Poznań: Caddy, Transporter, Wrzesnia: Crafter, MAN TGE



Volkswagen e-Crafter



Produced in Wrzesnia, Poland



#### Poland

- PSA/Opel
- Plant location: Gliwice
- Capacity: 207,000 units
- Employees: 2890
- Production in 2018: 106,500 units
- Local Models: Astra
- Engine production in Tychy to supply PSA plants new PureTech engine



#### Romania

• Local OEMs: Dacia, Ford

• Production in 2018: 476,769 units



#### Romania

- Dacia
- Plant location: Pitesti,
- Capacity: 350,000 units
- Employees: 12,003
- Production in 2018: 335,262 units
- Local Models: Dacia Sandero, Logan, Duster



#### Romania

- Ford
- Plant location: Craiova
- Capacity: 300,000 units
- Employees: 4200
- Production in 2018: 141,507 units
- Local Models: EcoSport, Puma (from October, 2019)



#### Slovenia

- Renault
- Plant location: Novo Mesto
- Capacity: 220,000 units
- Employees: 3400
- Production in 2018: 210,307 units
- Local Models: Renault Twingo, Clio V, Smart Forfour



#### **Smart EQ Forfour**



Produced in Novo Mesto, Slovenia



#### Serbia

- Fiat
- Plant location: Kragujevac
- Capacity: 330,000 units
- Employees: 2280
- Production in 1H 2019: 20,000 units
- Local Models: Fiat 500L



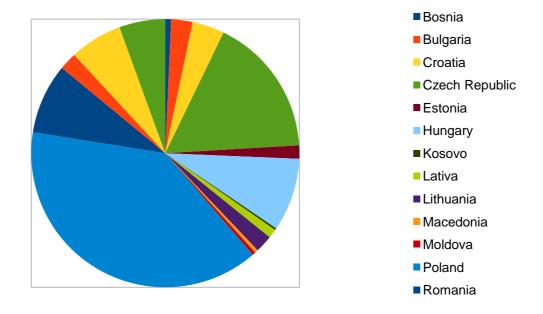
### Central European Region New Car Market



#### New Car Market and EVs

• New Car Sales in 2018 in the Central and East European region (excluding

Albania and Montenegro): 1,548,000 units





## Central European Region Supplier Developments



#### **OEM Component Plans**

- Daimler, Jawor, Poland battery
- Groupe PSA, Trnava, Slovakia battery
- Škoda, Mlada Boleslav, Czech Republic battery



#### **Batteries and Battery Components**

- LG Chem, Poland two battery plants
- Samsung SDI, Hungary battery and components
- SK Innovation, Hungary two battery plants (from 2020)
- SK Innovation, Poland battery components (from 2020)
- GS Yuasa, Hungary battery
- Umicore, Poland battery components (from 2020)
- Inobat, Slovakia battery (from 2020)
- Sangsin, Hungary battery components (from 2020)



#### Other Supplier Developments

- Bosch, Hungary
- iBooster electromechanical booster (Miskolc)
- Development of electric steering control unit (Hatvan)
- Lithium mines
- Czech Republic
- Serbia



#### **Local Efforts**

- Rimac Automobili, Croatia
- Electromobility Poland
- Car sharing apps
- Spark (Lithuania, Bulgaria, Romania)
- eGo (Romania)
- UberGreen (Romania)
- MOL Limo (Hungary)
- DriveNow (Hungary)
- GreenGo (Hungary, Slovakia)
- Vozilla (Poland)



## And as we are in Budapest





## Thanks for your attention!

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